

LICKING VALLEY COURIER.

VOLUME 6, NO. 11.

WEST LIBERTY, MORGAN COUNTY, KENTUCKY, THURSDAY, AUGUST 26, 1915.

WHOLE NUMBER 271.

AMERICAN DEATHS BRING A CRISIS

Arabic Attack May Lead to U. S.
Break With the Ger-
mans.

WILSON WAITS FULL REPORT

Prompt Disavowal by Berlin of Subma-
rine's Act and Disposition Shown
to Make Reparation Said to
Be Only Alternative.

London, Aug. 23.—The British gov-
ernment announced that the White
Star steamship Arabic was conveyed
by warships when torpedoed and sunk
by a German submarine.

Washington, Aug. 23.—There is no
longer any doubt in Washington that
the United States is facing a situation
which probably will result in the sever-
ance of diplomatic relations with
Germany.

With every indication that at least
two and possibly more American lives
were lost yesterday, the attack on the
Arabic yesterday, Washington officials
take a pessimistic view of the situation.

If the unofficial accounts of the sink-
ing of the Arabic are correct, there
appears to be only one possibility of
avoiding a diplomatic break with Ger-
many. That possibility would consist
in a disavowal by Germany of the act
of the submarine commander and a
voluntary offer of reparation.

Nothing short of that, according to
officials here, would meet the demands
of the United States, in view of the
emphatic warning given the Berlin
government in the note of July 21,
when it was advised that any further
attacks on unarmed merchant vessels
which resulted in injury to American
lives would be regarded as deliberately
unfriendly.

What Early Reports Have Shown.
Although the state department
declined to make known whether it has
received any official reports on the
sinking of the Arabic, it is generally
believed it has received dispatches in-
dicating:

1. That the Arabic was attacked
without warning.

2. That at the time of the attack the
Arabic was not conveyed by any British
warships.

3. That after this attack no effort
was made by the submarine to assist
the passengers and crew who had es-
caped in lifeboats or were floundering
about in the water.

4. That only through the admirable
discipline of the crew was a great loss
of life averted.

With these facts substantiated, the
situation immediately will become por-
tentous.

Convoy Might Change Affair.

The suggestion that the Arabic was
conveyed by British warships and
therefore was not immune from attack
by German submarines under terms of
President Wilson's warning of July 21
has been set aside by the officials here.
In some of the newspaper accounts
it was said that the liner had been
conveyed from Liverpool down the Mer-
sey by British torpedo boats which fol-
lowed into the Irish sea and St.
George's channel. The convey, accord-
ing to these dispatches, had turned
back only a short time before the Ger-
man torpedo had been launched against
the Arabic.

The state department was intensely
interested in these reports at first, be-
cause it was acknowledged that if the
Arabic was under the protection of
British war vessels it had surrendered
all right as an innocent merchantman
and was subject to attack. If the Brit-
ish war vessels had turned back but
were within sight and range of the
Arabic at the time of the torpedo at-
tack, there would be strong grounds
for Germany raising the point that it
was justified under the rules of interna-
tional law.

Tell Attitude of President.

While officials of the state depart-
ment are withholding formal comment
on the sinking of the Arabic until all
of the facts are known and President
Wilson has determined upon his course
of action, the attitude of the United
States in the event that the unofficial
reports are officially confirmed was
stated clearly by a high official.

If the Arabic was under convey at
time of the attack, the German
was justified in firing its
torpedo without warning the vessel.
If it was not under convey, how-
ever, a commander was not just-
ified under any condition in attacking
without signaling it to stop and per-
mit inspection and search.

MEASURE IS VETOED

Governor Kills Bill
for Direct Marketing
Farm Products.

Wis., Aug. 23.—

Turks are cut off
food and an anti-tion
by the allies that this
situation is equally in-
teresting to the
of the

It Canal Zone.

23.—Population of
decreased 20 per
cent, within a year,
attributed to
action of the canal and
in the un-

JUDGE C. A. DOUGLAS



Judge Charles A. Douglas is the
legal adviser of the Carranza faction and
represents it in legal matters in
Washington. He is a well-known law-
yer and has handled many international
cases.

PENETRATE RIGA GULF

Petrograd Fears German War-
ships Have Won Great Victory.

Government Treasures and Valuable
Relics Removed From City in An-
ticipation of Its Capture.

Petrograd, Aug. 23.—A Zepplin air-
ship was brought down by Russian ar-
tillery Friday afternoon after it had
dropped several bombs upon Vilna, the
war office announced. The crew of the
airship was captured.

Copenhagen, Aug. 23.—Germany's
Baltic fleet is reported in a dispatch
from Stockholm to have defeated the
Russian fleet, entered the Gulf of Niga
and bombarded the port of Riga. The
message gives no details.

Petrograd, Aug. 23.—Further details
of the attack by the German Baltic
fleet upon Riga were anxiously awaited
here. The official announcement
that the Russian warships defending
the Baltic port had drawn in closer
caused extreme pessimism.

It was admitted in official circles
that if the German fleet succeeded in
foregoing its way into the Gulf of Riga,
the chief port of the gulf could not
hold out. Preparations for such an
eventuality had been made by remov-
ing government treasures and valuable
relics, but it had been hoped,
nevertheless, that the Russian war-
ships and mine fields could prevent the
Germans from entering the gulf.

The rapidity of the German advance
from the Vistula is causing disquiet
here. Large Russian forces are still
in the territory toward which the Ger-
mans are proceeding. They are re-
sisting as rapidly as possible, and
delaying in every way the German
advance, but it is feared that part of
them may be cut off.

When Grand Duke Nicholas escaped
the Vistula trap set by the Teutonic
allies it was thought his armies would
be safe on the Nemen-Pug front, but
the fall of Kovno has put them in a
difficult position.

On the Ossowiec-Bialystok front the
Germans are striving to hamper the
Russian retreat in order that other
forces on the Kovno-Vilna line may
strike eastward and cut off the with-
drawing troops.

ITALIANS ROUT Foe IN SKY

Three Austrian Aeroplanes Brought
Down in a Thrilling Battle
in the Clouds.

Paris, Aug. 23.—Italian aeroplanes
defeated an Austrian air squadron off
the Adriatic coast, according to a
dispatch from Turin. Three of the
Austrian machines were brought
down, and their crews were either
killed or made prisoners.

The correspondent says that the
Italian aeroplanes forced an engage-
ment upon two Austrians after a long
stern chase. The Italian aviators re-
turned to base without loss or
injury.

CRUSHED DOWN DEALT TURK

at Mudros, Near East-
Allies, Tella of Great
British Coup.

23.—The British
the Turks an over-
capture and de-
in lines of com-
Constantinople and
along Gallipoli penin-
Tanks are cut off
food and an anti-tion
by the allies that this
situation is equally in-
teresting to the
of the

It Canal Zone.

23.—Population of
decreased 20 per
cent, within a year,
attributed to
action of the canal and
in the un-

It Canal Zone.

23.—Population of
decreased 20 per
cent, within a year,
attributed to
action of the canal and
in the un-

It Canal Zone.

23.—Population of
decreased 20 per
cent, within a year,
attributed to
action of the canal and
in the un-

It Canal Zone.

23.—Population of
decreased 20 per
cent, within a year,
attributed to
action of the canal and
in the un-

It Canal Zone.

23.—Population of
decreased 20 per
cent, within a year,
attributed to
action of the canal and
in the un-

It Canal Zone.

23.—Population of
decreased 20 per
cent, within a year,
attributed to
action of the canal and
in the un-

It Canal Zone.

TEUTONS INVEST BREST-LITOVSK

Austro-Germans Attack Bug
River Fortress From
Three Sides.

HEAVY GUNS SHELL FORTS

Rapid Advance of Field Marshal von
Mackensen's Forces Has Proved
Marvel of the German Cam-
paign on Eastern Front.

Berlin, Aug. 23.—Capture of the Rus-
sian fortified city of Brest, 30 miles
northwest of Warsaw, was announced
by the German war office.

Vilna, Aug. 23 (via Berlin and
Amsterdam).—More than 200,000 Rus-
sian troops in the fortress of Brest-
Litovsk and the region of which it is
the only defense are being cut off from
the main Russian retreat, according to
a dispatch forwarded by the corre-
spondent of the Neue Freie Presse at
Austrian headquarters.

Berlin, Aug. 23.—Austro-Germans
troops have invested the Bug river
fortress of Brest-Litovsk from three
sides. From the west bank of the
river heavy guns are shelling the fort-
ifications and news of the fall of Brest-
Litovsk is confidently awaited here.

The capture of Novogeorgievsk has
released 150,000 German soldiers who
were used in the operations against
that stronghold. It is believed that
part of these will be used to reinforce
Field Marshal von Hindenburg's le-
gion on the Nemen river front and the
remainder dispatched toward Brest-
Litovsk.

Russ Still Hold Grodno.

The Russians are still in possession of
Grodno and Ossowiec, but Berlin
military experts predict their fall in
the near future. Grodno is imperiled
as a result of the fall of Kovno, while
the advance of General von Gallwitz's
army is taking his forces toward
Ossowiec.

While the capture of Novogeorgievsk
and Kovno is the outstanding feature
of the latest German successes, the
advance of Field Marshal von Macken-
sen's forces upon Brest-Litovsk has
actually proved the marvel of the Ger-
man campaign on the eastern front.

Storm Brest-Litovsk.

He has swept forward at the rate
of five miles a day—a progress which
the military critics call "unparalleled."
because of the terrain through which
his troops have had to work their way
with the Russians offering continual
resistance. Across numerous streams
and through swamps made passable
only by the laying of plank roads, von
Mackensen's troops have steadily
forced ahead.

A dispatch from headquarters to the
Tagblatt states that von Mackensen
is now storming the southwestern
front of Brest-Litovsk.

NEED MORE MARINES IN HAITI

Three Hundred and Fifty More Put
on "Waiting Orders"—Means
Force of 2,300 Men.

Washington, Aug. 23.—Three hun-
dred and fifty more marines have
been put on "waiting orders," prepa-
ratory to being sent to Haiti. Three
companies of the artillery battalion
stationed at Annapolis, it was an-
nounced by the navy department,
probably will be sent to join Admiral
Caperton's forces this week.

The companies are the First, Ninth and
Thirteenth. This will bring the total
force at Haiti up to 2,300 men, 1,800
marines and 500 big jackets being
there already. Officials refused to
discuss the sending of more men
there but it was generally believed
it is planned to supervise the cus-
tomhouses for some time. The win-
ning out of revolutionary bandits
throughout the island may take some
time, too, it was admitted.

ARMY AT TURKISH FRONTIER

Bulgarians Concentrate 150,000 Troops
to Attack Turks—Bulgaria Satisfied
With Territorial Concessions.

Naples, Aug. 23.—A dispatch to the
Matthia from Saloniki says Bulgaria
has concentrated 150,000 troops on the
Turkish frontier. Recent news dis-
patches from Sofia have agreed that
Bulgaria is satisfied with the terri-
torial concessions offered her by the
entente powers as the price of her aid
in the war. The consent of Serbia
and Greece to these terms is awaited
before the allies can bring their new
alliance with Bulgaria to a successful
conclusion. If Bulgaria declares war
on Turkey it is understood that she
will receive general financial assist-
ance from the entente powers.

Liner Ontario Sails.

New York, Aug. 23.—Undelayed by
the fate of the Arabic, the Ontario
liner Ontario sailed for Liverpool car-
rying 254 passengers and 9,000 tons of
cargo. Seven of the passengers
were Americans.

Sentinel Shively Ill.

Lafayette, Ind., Aug. 23.—United
States Senator Benjamin F. Shively
of Indiana is reported critically ill
at the home of his parents in Brook-
field, Ind. Senator Shively has been
ill in health for months.

FORTY-FIVE DIED ON LINER ARABIC

Figures Contained in Official
Statement Issued by White
Star Line.

ONLY TWO AMERICANS PERISH

Bodies of Woman and Man Found in
Ship's Lifeboats Not Far From
Spot Where Vessel Was Tor-
pedoed—Hunt for More.

By HERBERT TEMPLE.

International News Service correspond-
ent.

London, Aug. 23.—Forty-five persons
perished when the White Star liner
Arabic was torpedoed and sank by a
German submarine off the Irish coast.
These figures were contained in an
official statement issued by the White
Star line. They include seven pas-
sengers, two of whom were Ameri-
cans, Mrs. Josephine Brangiers of
New York and Dr. Edmund Wood of
Jamestown, Wis.

The official figures given out fifty
hours after the Arabic was sunk and
the length of time that had elapsed
since the destruction of the liner con-
vinced searchers that none of the
missing would be found alive.

Find Two Bodies.

The bodies of a woman and man,
the former believed to be that of
Mrs. Frank Tattersall, the latter that
of a steward, have been found in two
of the White Star liner Arabic's life-
boats not far from the spot where the
ship was torpedoed. It was stated in
a dispatch from Queenstown.

Mrs. Tattersall, an English woman,
has been missing since the Arabic was
sunk, but her husband and two chil-
dren were saved.

The spot where the lifeboats were
picked up was only five miles from
the grave of the liner.

Five more lifeboats, all empty, were
found near by.

Tugs are searching the waters off
Queenstown for more bodies.

Ambassador W. H. Page is conduct-
ing a rigid investigation of the de-
struction of the Arabic through the
consular agencies at Queenstown and
Liverpool.

No Convoy, Elief.

It has not yet definitely been estab-
lished whether the Arabic was con-
veyed by a British warship, but the
belief is strong that she was not, ow-
ing to the scarcity of men-of-war for
such purposes.

The British steamship Dunsley, to
whose aid the Arabic was going when
attacked, has been given up for lost
in the absence of any official informa-
tion relative to her fate.

Captain Finch of the Arabic has
given his version of the destruction
of his ship to representatives of both
the admiralty and the White Star line.
Up to date there has been no announce-
ment that the board of trade will hold
an open investigation of the destruction
of the White Star liner, as was
done in the case of the Lusitania.

U. S. Consul Active.

Vice-Consul Thompson at Queens-
town has been talking statements from
survivors for Ambassador Page.

According to one of these state-
ments, Captain Finch tried to save his
ship when he saw the torpedo speed-
ing toward it. From the bridge Cap-
tain Finch ordered the helm jammed
down when he saw the missile racing
toward his vessel, and the boat al-
ready had begun to veer around when
the torpedo struck.

It is reported that the boilers ex-
ploded.

FIGHT IN TORREON STREETS

Villa's Troops Re-Enforced and Con-
flict Is Resumed—2,000 Men to
Assist Obregon.

El Paso, Tex., Aug. 23.—General
Villa's troops at Torreon have been
heavily reinforced and have renewed
the conflict with General Obregon's
Carrancistas, according to latest re-
ports received at Juarez. Fighting is
said to be going on in the streets of
the town.

Two thousand men have also been
sent from Monterrey to assist Obregon.
Though the Carrancistas gained the
advantage at the opening of the bat-
tle, the Villistas appear to have rallied
and recaptured part of their lost
ground.

POSSE FOILS BANK BANDITS

Surprise Men as They Come into
Ohio Town and Prevent Planned
Robbery.

Perrysburg, O., Aug. 23.—In a
pitched battle two auto bandits were
wounded and two others captured on
the main street by a posse.

An anonymous note had told Aetna
Cavalry of Detectives Edward Rock of
Tledo of the plot to rob the Perrys-
burg bank. When the car drove into
town the posse sprung for it.

Louis (John) the driver, and Albert
Bates were wounded. Roy Schilling
surrendered and Edward Boyle was
enough in a chase.

Clarence Funk Seriously Ill.

South Bend, Ind., Aug. 23.—Clarence
S. Funk, formerly of the International
Harvester company, is reported seri-
ously ill at the home of Joseph H.
Oliver in this city, but efforts to learn
the nature of his illness have proved
fruitless.

KENTUCKY STATE SCENIC WONDERS

MANY CITIZENS MAKE FIRST
TRIP ON BEAUTIFUL KEN-
TUCKY RIVER.

FRANKFORT CAPITOL BUILDING

One of the Most Picturesque Rivers
and One of the Most Awe-Inspiring
Bridges in the World.

(Special Frankfort Correspondence.)

Frankfort.—Americans accustomed
to traveling in Europe have been com-
pelled for a year to stay in America,
and they have found the scenic beau-
ties of this country equal to any in
the world. Many people have found
that a trip can be made at moderate
expense and in short time, which af-
fords an opportunity for seeing one
of the most picturesque rivers, one of
the most beautiful government build-
ings and one of the most awe-inspir-
ing bridges in the world.

The river is the Kentucky river,
flowing between precipitous limestone
walls, where the silence is broken
only by the exhaust of the boat and
the echoes of her whistles mingled
with the strains of dancing music. The
building of especial interest is the cap-
itol at Frankfort. This structure cost
\$2,000,000, and with its beautiful pil-
lars and stairways, its paintings and
statues, is one of the most wonder-
ful in the world. The bridge is High
Bridge, far above the river bed.

Pathfinding Tour a Success.

Secretary Joseph Leopold, of the
Frankfort Chamber of Commerce,
is enthusiastic over the results
of his trip to Paris, Carlisle and
Mayville, in company with E. M.
Wallace, in the effort to put Frankfort
on the through route of the Jackson
highway from New Orleans to Buffalo.
With a large banner planned to the
sides of the automobile bearing the
words, "Jackson Highway Pathfinding
Car, Frankfort Chamber of Com-
merce," the Frankfort boosters made
a triumphal tour of the route from
Frankfort to Paris and thence to Car-
lisle and Mayville.

The placing of Frankfort on the
through route, according to Secretary
Leopold, will mean a great deal to
this city in the fact that it will bring
thousands of strangers into the cap-
ital who otherwise might pass by.
The attitude of others interested in
the highway, Secretary Leopold said,
indicated that Frankfort would have
plenty of support in her claim for
recognition. A meeting of the entire
State Jackson Highway association
will be called soon by President Will
Hague. Peter Lee Albertson, of Louis-
ville, is president of the National
Jackson Highway association.

A Jackson highway association good
roads meeting was held in Frankfort,
when road enthusiasts from all points
between Louisville and Mayville
were in attendance.

Corporation Changes Announced.

The Great Southern Fire Insurance
Co., of Louisville, filed amended ar-
ticles of incorporation with Secretary of
State Croft changing its name to the
Remble Realty Co. The South
Louisiana Fire Insurance Co. and
Peterson county 9th amended
articles extending its corporate ex-
istence from 25 to 50 years, and the
Farmers' Bank of Dyingville in its
amended articles increased the capital
stock from \$20,000 to \$50,000.

Capitol Association.

The Franklin Baptist association,
which held its one hundredth annual
meeting, adopted a resolution recom-
mending to the general assembly of
Kentucky Baptists that it adopt a
budget plan for church contributions.
This plan was presented by Dr. P. D.
Perkins, of Louisville, who is as-
sociated with Dr. W. E. Powell in his
state and home mission work, and by
Dr. M. H. Adams, of Georgetown, pres-
ident of Georgetown college.

Citizens to Have Overpaid.

Calming to have overpaid the state
\$2,000 for organization tax, the Port-
land Building & Loan association sued
H. M. Bosworth, auditor, to collect
\$2,000. The company increased its
capitalization from \$200,000 to \$4,
000,000 and the state charged \$2,000,
when it is alleged, it should have
charged \$1,000.

Artificial Incubation.

Bacteria for the incubation of one
of the kind is being mailed by the
Department of Agriculture to 200
holders of this state. The land is be-
ing incubated for the purpose of rais-
ing influenza and crimson fever. The
bacteria is the first that has ever
been distributed by the department of
agriculture.

Capital Fair Boost.

Secretary Leopold, of the Frankfort
Chamber of Commerce, met with the
board of directors of the Capital Fair
association and tendered the good of-
fices of the local commercial organiza-
tion in bringing the coming fair to a
successful issue. The secretary, fol-
lowing the meeting, announced that
the Chamber of Commerce would be
giving substantial support in the
fair and has planned to have a special
booth at the grounds, where free tea
and individual drinking cups
will be a feature.

SWEPT BY FLOOD

HUNDREDS PERCH IN TREETOPS
TO ESCAPE THE RAGING
MISSOURI FLOOD.

Thousands of Pleasure Resorts, Club-
houses and Summer Cottages
Are Canceled Out.

Western Newspaper Union News Service.

St. Louis.—Meramec river, flooded on
either side, with thousands of pleas-
ure resorts, clubhouses and summer
cottages, went several miles out of its
banks, swept away most of these
buildings, and increased to 20 the
number of lives lost in St. Louis coun-
ty as a result of the flood which fol-
lowed the recent rainstorm here. The
Meramec began rising one foot an
hour. The flood was so sudden that
hundreds of persons had time only to
climb to tree tops. Efforts to rescue
them with motor boats had been in-
vain. Six persons are said to have
been drowned at Valley Park and two
at Meramec Highlands. Many per-
sons were missing and fear is ex-
pressed by county officials that the
death list may aggregate 50 persons.
Hundreds of persons had been mar-
shaled in clubhouses and cottages
along the river by the first rise sev-
eral days ago, following a forty-hour
rainfall. Hundreds of others had gone
to the river, hoping it would recede
and permit them to save relatives,
friends and the water soaked posses-
sions. Appeals for help were sent to
St. Louis and hundreds of volunteers
immediately responded. Boats are
being rushed to the Meramec by train.

GERMAN VESSELS SUNK

In Gulf of Riga, Also Four Barques
With Soldiers.

Petrograd.—The German dread-
nought Moltke, three cruisers and
seven torpedo boats were sunk by
Russians in the battle in the Gulf of
Riga, according to an announcement
made by the President of the Duma.
Crippled by these losses the German
fleet withdrew from the gulf. The
fleet had conveyed a large number
of troops through the Moon Sound and
was endeavoring to cover their land-
ing at Pernau (Pernogol), about 35
miles north of Riga, on the east side
of the gulf, when the Russians at-
tacked. Four enormous barques,
crammed with soldiers, attempted the
landing. They were met by the fire
of Russian troops on shore and, ac-
cording to the announcement of the
President of the Duma, were extermi-
nated. The barques were captured.

GERMANS SINK THREE MORE.

London.—German submarines con-
tinuing their efforts to destroy British
shipping sent to the bottom the fol-
lowing ships: British steamship Wil-
liam Dawson, 2,400 tons, of Middleboro;
blown up and five lives lost. Steam-
ship Windsor, 6,655 tons, of London;
sunk and her crew saved. Steamer
Cober, 3,460 tons, of London; sunk and
crew landed.

CINCINNATI MARKETS

Wheat—No. 2 red \$1.11 1/2, No. 3
\$1.06 1/4, No. 4 95¢, No. 5 90¢, No. 6
85¢, No. 7 80¢, No. 8 75¢, No. 9 70¢,
No. 10 65¢, No. 11 60¢, No. 12 55¢,
No. 13 50¢, No. 14 45¢, No. 15 40¢,
No. 16 35¢, No. 17 30¢, No. 18 25¢,
No. 19 20¢, No. 20 15¢, No. 21 10¢,
No. 22 5¢, No. 23 0¢, No. 24 0¢,
No. 25 0¢, No. 26 0¢, No. 27 0¢,
No. 28 0¢, No. 29 0¢, No. 30 0¢,
No. 31 0¢, No. 32 0¢, No. 33 0¢,
No.

LICKING VALLEY COURIER

Issued Thursday by
The Morgan County Publishing Co.
Terms—One Dollar a year in advance.
All communications should be addressed to the Editor.
H. G. COTTE, Editor.

Entered as second class matter April 7, 1910, at the post-office at West Liberty, Ky., under the Act of March 3, 1879.
ADVERTISING RATES—10 cents per inch, net, for space. Composition, position, etc., extra.
Obituaries (cash to accompany order), business readers, political readers, etc., 5 cents per line per insertion.

DEMOCRATIC TICKET.



For Governor, A. O. STANLEY, Of Henderson.
For Lieutenant Governor, J. A. D. BLACK, Of Harboursville.
For Secretary of State, BARKSDALE HAMLETT, Of Hopkinsville.
For Attorney General, M. M. LOGAN, Of Brownsville.
For State Auditor, ROBT. L. GREENE, Of Frankfort.
For State Treasurer, SHERMAN GOODPASTER, Of Owensville.
For Chief Clerk of Appeals, ROBT. W. KENXON, Of Harrodsburg.
For Superintendent of Public Instruction, V. O. GIBBERT, Of Bowling Green.
For Commissioner of Agriculture, MAT S. COHEN, Of Richmond.
For Railroad Commissioner, JOSEPH C. JONES, Of Pineville.
For Circuit Judge, M. M. REDWINE, Of Sandy Hook.
For Commonwealth's Attorney, JOHN M. WAUGH, Of Grayson.
For Representative, D. B. TYRA, Of Stillwater.
For Circuit Court Clerk, J. D. LYKINS, Of West Liberty.

RED OAK SEEDLINGS AT FRANKFORT NURSERY



Red Oak is the fastest growing of American Oaks. It is particularly valuable on this account as a shade tree along streets and roads or on lawns. It is also desirable on account of its brilliant coloring in autumn and the fact that it is not especially subject to insect attacks. The Red Oak also furnishes a valuable commercial timber and is especially recommended for planting in commercial plantations.

GATHERING TREE SEEDS

An Infant Industry in Kentucky Developed by State Nurseries.

The experience in growing trees at the State nursery has shown very clearly that in a great many cases it is not possible to get tree seeds of the native species at the time and in the condition desired. Kentucky is peculiar in that up to very recently there has been no agency or individual interested in the gathering of tree seed in its borders. The demand for the tree seeds in the State nurseries at Louisville and Frankfort has started in a small way a new industry in the gathering of tree seeds within the State. Last year a considerable portion of the seed planted was obtained from Kentucky. Several small boys had become interested in this line of work and gathered a considerable quantity of seed of certain varieties. It is expected this fall that the bulk of the seed planted in the State nurseries will be obtained within the State from native varieties. The gathering of tree seed offers an attractive field for a limited number of individuals, particularly bright boys, who are willing to take the time and trouble necessary to distinguish tree species.

INTEREST IN SHADE TREES

State Forester Prepared to Answer Questions With Regard to Shade Trees.

With every passing year the interest of the citizens of Kentucky in the shade trees of the cities, towns and villages, along public highways and on private lands and estates has become more keen, for the reason that our people as a whole are gradually coming to an appreciation of the worth of individual trees and of tree communities from an aesthetic point of view, and are alive to their value as factors for health and comfort in the community. This is a natural development in line with an awakening public interest in parks, public playgrounds, better roads and highways and the development of attractive surroundings on the farm. In all this the trees play a very important part. Then, too, throughout the State the present shade trees, which are to a very considerable extent remnants of the original forest, are decaying, deteriorating and dying. Their owners are interested almost exclusively in their preservation, if possible.

sible, and their replacement if this must be done. Again within recent years the increase of insect pests and fungus diseases due to the introduction of new species and varieties from foreign countries and the importation of European nursery stock has caused widespread comment. Insect infestations among our tree friends, a condition which has been emphasized by the lack of natural enemies to keep them in check and a notable decrease in our native birds that prey on insects, have been of frequent occurrence. In cities the paving of streets, construction of sidewalks, laying of sewers and gas and water mains, conduits for electric light, telephone and telegraph wires all have very seriously disturbed natural conditions and endangered the life of the shade trees. While it is realized that the care and protection of shade trees is not strictly within the province of forestry, yet requests for information in this direction have continually come to the office of the State Forester. The State Forester is prepared to answer inquiries for information by mail with regard to shade trees—particularly what species to plant, the diseases and insects to which they are subject, and to offer remedies for these. The First Biennial Report of the State Forester deals with this subject of shade trees in detail and may be obtained free of charge by addressing him at Frankfort.

EXPERIMENTAL FOREST.

Permanent Exhibit at the State Fair in Louisville.

In conjunction with the forest nursery at Louisville, there is being established an experimental forest which will also be a permanent exhibit in connection with the State Fair. It is expected in this experimental forest to show on a small scale what may be done on any farm in Kentucky in the way of raising wood material, and will be of innumerable interest to farmers and others who have already wood lots on their land or expect to plant them either for the material or for the purpose of soil taxation and regeneration. This forest will be situated on the bank of the Ohio river, and, in addition to furnishing a demonstration of what can be done in the way of practical forestry, it will also afford a windbreak for the state nursery, and will serve to hold the bank of the Ohio river in its present place.

This Paper Is Your Special Attorney,
Your Leader, Your Champion

PATRONIZE YOUR HOME NEWSPAPER!
When any big enterprise has business of great importance it employs a SPECIAL ATTORNEY to look after its interests.

When some great reform is afoot it has a LEADER to manage its campaign, steer it through difficulties and PILOT IT TO VICTORY.

When a movement is started for bringing about some improvement in civic affairs it needs a CHAMPION.

What is everybody's business is nobody's business.

PLEASE PAUSE A MOMENT AND THINK HOW OFTEN THIS PAPER HAS BEEN YOUR SPECIAL ATTORNEY, YOUR LEADER, YOUR CHAMPION.

Think how many times you or your friends have called upon the publisher and urged him to fight the good fight for this improvement or against that danger in our civic life.

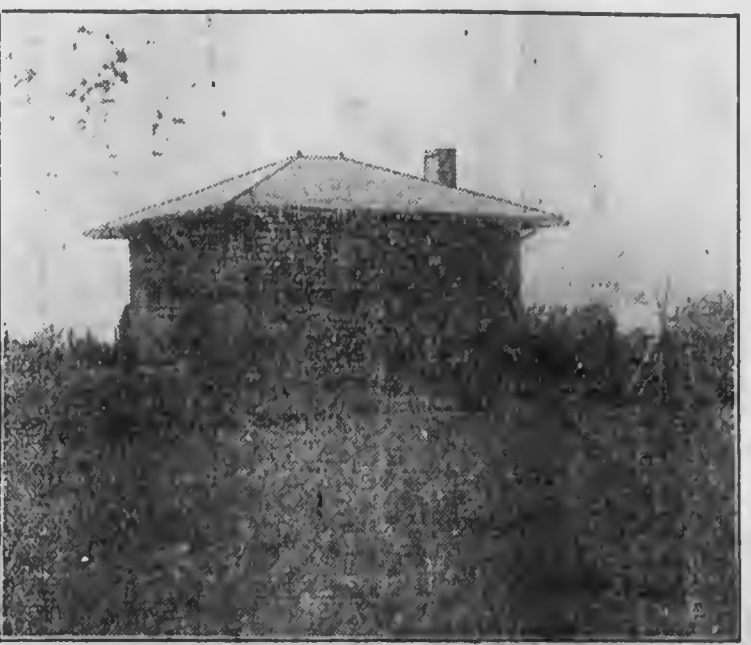
THINK HOW WILLINGLY AND VALIANTLY THIS PAPER HAS TAKEN UP THE PUBLIC TASKS SET FOR IT. THINK HOW MUCH SPACE IT HAS DEVOTED IN EACH ISSUE IN PLEADING OR LEADING OR FIGHTING FOR YOUR DIRECT AND SPECIFIC INTEREST.

When you remember all these things, doesn't it appeal to your SENSE OF FAIRNESS that you should CORDIALLY SUPPORT this paper?

You believe in a SQUARE DEAL. YOU want to be treated right, and you want to treat OTHERS RIGHT.

Therefore patronize the newspaper that has been YOUR FRIEND in home life and in business life for so many years. THE HOME PAPER, ALWAYS THE CHAMPION OF HOME INTERESTS.

PACKING AND SHIPPING HOUSE,
KENTUCKY STATE FOREST NURSERY



TREE PLANTING ALONG PUBLIC ROADS

Remarkable Development of Good Roads Sentiment in Kentucky Has Created a Demand For Shade Trees Along the Roads

The last year in Kentucky has seen a wonderful agitation for good roads throughout the State and at the present time a large number of highways are being constructed under the State plan. There is no doubt but what the number of good roads in Kentucky will increase each year. The construction of good roads and the standardization of roads has created a demand for shade trees along the rights of way to beautify them. In anticipation of this demand the State Forester is paying particular attention to the raising at the State nurseries at Louisville and Frankfort trees particularly adapted for planting along the public highways. A good many species have been suggested and one idea which seems to have a firm root in the public mind and which may undoubtedly

lead to a great deal of good in the community is the planting of nut bearing and fruit trees along the roads. It is felt that in this way the trees along the highways could be made to produce a product of sufficient value to aid in the maintenance of the road. This has been successfully done in several instances, particularly in Europe. With this end in view the State Forester has been experimenting with a large number of nut trees of different varieties including pecan, hickory, black walnut, English walnut and others. Also the growing of apple trees and other fruit trees along the road is a suggestion which meets with a great deal of favorable comment and the nursery at Louisville has undertaken the growing of apple stock on a large scale.

FOREST TAXATION

One of the most important factors in connection with the growing of trees for commercial purposes is the matter of taxation, and this is a matter which so far as Kentucky is concerned, has had little attention. In the first place, there is no classification of land within the State for taxation purposes. It is a generally accepted theory among experts in this matter at the present time that there is only one fair method of taxation which may be applied to land maintained by the owner in forest growth and that is that there should be a tax placed on the land which shall be an annual tax, and another tax placed on the forest crop when it is harvested. In no other manner does it seem probable that reforestation of suitable areas throughout the State may be accomplished, since in the first place, on account of the character of the investment the owner of the land must be assured before hand just what his taxes on the land are to be, and in the second place the risks attendant upon the long period of years before it reaches maturity, make it essential that the crop of forest products shall be taxed at maturity when it is harvested.

vested, rather than that an annual tax shall be imposed. Certain States have already gone a long way in this direction and Pennsylvania has recently passed three laws dealing with the matter of forest taxation and the classification of forest land which embrace the best features of recent thought on this subject. The essentials of the recent Pennsylvania laws are as follows:

1. Classification of suitable land set aside by the owner for forest purposes as auxiliary forest reserves.
2. Agreement with the State to maintain such land in forest growth and penalties for failure to carry out agreement.
3. Assessment of land classified as auxiliary forest reserves at \$1.00 per acre annual tax.
4. Payment by owner of 10 per cent of the value of the forest products when harvested to the county to be distributed among the proper county funds.
5. Fixed charge on auxiliary forest reserve land of two cents per acre for schools and two cents per acre for roads.

Under these provisions it is obvious that the growing of timber on suitable areas would be reduced to a practical business basis.

STATE NORMAL
RICHMOND, KY.
A TRAINING SCHOOL FOR TEACHERS
Courses leading to Elementary, Intermediate and Life State Certificates. Valid in all Public Schools of Kentucky. Special Courses and Refresher Courses. Tuition Free to Appointees. Two splendid dormitories, new school house, new manual training building, practice school, department of agriculture, a well equipped gymnasium. Domestic Science. First Term begins September 7, Second Term November 13, Third Term January 27, Fourth Term April 6, Summer School opens June 14, Catalogue Free. J. G. CRAMER, President.

CANDIDATES' ANNOUNCEMENTS.

We are authorized to announce
FRANK J. CHENEY,
of Liberty Road, as a candidate for Jailor of Morgan county, subject to the action of the democratic primary, August 1917.

State of Ohio, City of Toledo, ss.
Lucas County.
Frank J. Cheney makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. Cheney & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH CURE.
Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 31st day of December, A. D. 1916.
(Seal) A. W. GLEASON,
Notary Public.
Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally and acts directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Send for testimonials, free.
F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by all Druggists. Beware of cheap imitations.

Winchester Bank,
WINCHESTER, KY
Capital and Surplus \$300,000
Deposits over Half Million
Solicits Your Accounts
Correspondence Invited
N. H. WITHERSPOON, PRESIDENT,
W. R. SPILAR, CASHIER.

BLANK PAPER

Conveys no message.

Poor Printing is almost as bad.

OUR PRINTING TELLS YOUR STORY AND TELLS IT CLEARLY

Our Job Work is worth inspection.

PATENTS
Trade marks and copyrights obtained or no fee. Send model, sketches or photos and descriptions for FREE SEARCH and report on patentability. Send references.
PATENTS BUILD FORTUNES for you, our free booklet tells what to invent and how to make money. Write today.
D. SWIFT & CO.
PATENT LAWYERS,
303 Seventh St., Washington, D. C.

LUNG DISEASE
"After four in our family had died of consumption I was taken with a cough and lung trouble, but my life was saved and I gained 87 pounds through using
DR. KING'S NEW DISCOVERY
W. R. Patterson, Wellington, Tex.
PRICE 50c per bottle. 10c at all drug stores.

Jefferson School of Law
ANIGHT LAW SCHOOL
COMPLETE TWO YEAR COURSE. Graduates receive LL.B. and are eligible for admission to the bar in any State. Tuition free. Books and supplies furnished. Address: ELLIOTT FINERBAKER, Secy., Louisville, Ky.

Are You a Woman?
Take Cardui
The Woman's Tonic
FOR SALE AT ALL DRUGGISTS

Electric Bitters
Made A New Man Of Him.
"I was suffering from pain in my stomach, head and back," writes H. H. Ashton, Raleigh, N. C., "and my liver and kidneys did not work right, but four bottles of Electric Bitters made me feel like a new man."
PRICE 50 CTS. AT ALL DRUG STORES.

GROceries
Gent's Furnishings
Special Line of Collars Soft and Laundered
Cooling Drinks
Ice Cream
Ladies, when you go "company dinner" remember that I keep in stock all manner of dainties, fruits and accessories to relieve you of the worry.
PRICES RIGHT

The Best Money Can Buy
If You Want the Best You Can Get It From Us
We Run a Complete Grocery With a Full Line of Everything a First Class Grocery Should Carry -- -- --

D. R. KEETON
Main Street, opposite Cole Hotel and Bank

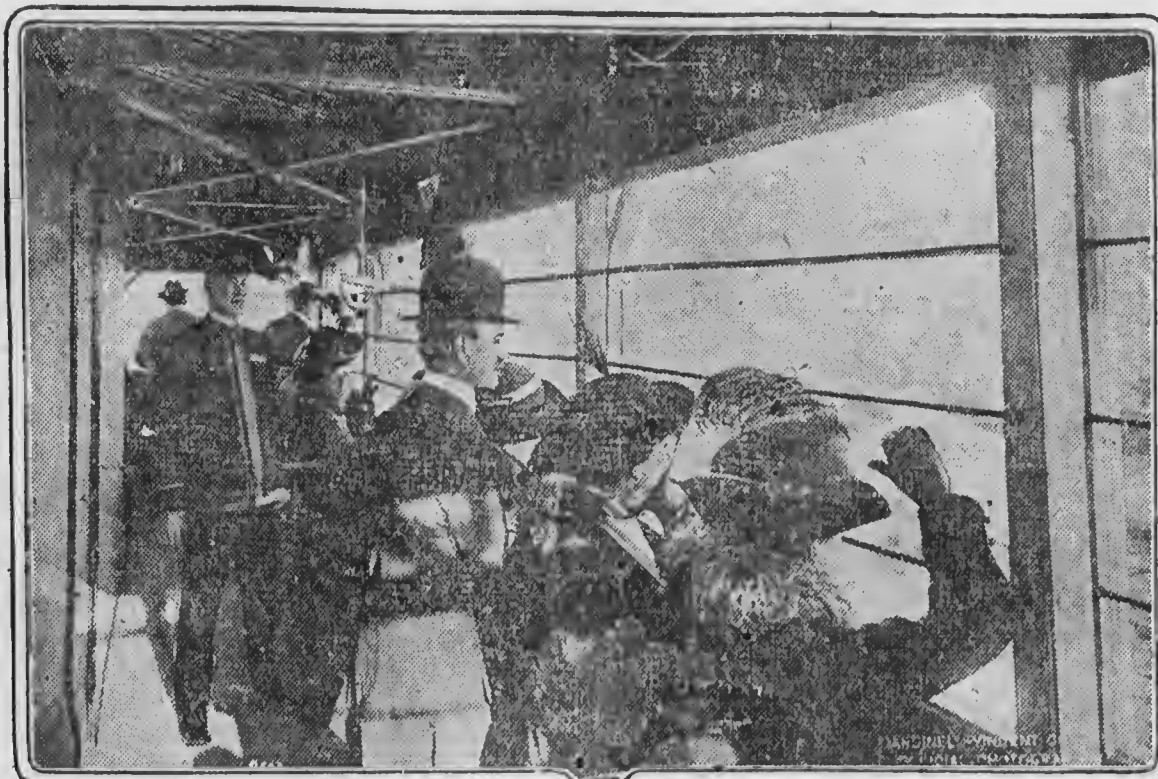
If You Want
The Very Best in
Groceries and Hardware
Provisions, Grocery Notions, Candies and Fresh Fruits, Ice Cream, Cold Drinks, Cigars and Tobacco.
Call on
HENRY COLE,
Lowest Prices on Everything.
Main Street. Opposite Commercial Bank.

Reserve Your Rooms
for the big
EXPOSITION
\$1.00 TO \$2.00 A DAY
Address:
HOTEL THOMAS
Next Door to Everything in San Francisco
971 Mission Street
Near Sixth
On Direct Car Lines to the Exposition and Depots
San Francisco, California
Take Universal Bus or Taxi to Hotel at Our Expense.

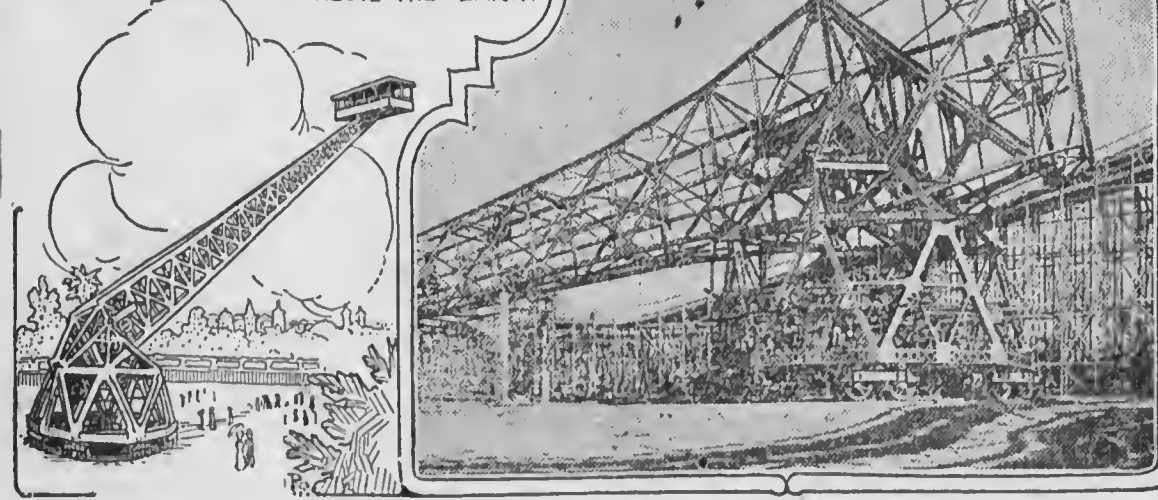
Store Department
Kentucky Block Cannel Coal Co.
CANNEL CITY, KY.
Will be pleased to supply merchants with Flour, Salt, Oil, Mill Feed, Blasting Powder, Etc.
We have just received a complete and attractive line of Ladies and Misses Winter Coats, Rugs, Carpets, Linoleums, etc.
We have the best FARM WAGON to be had.
Give us a call.
JOE F. REID, Manager.

MORGAN COUNTY NATIONAL BANK
OF CANNEL CITY, KENTUCKY
Capital, \$25,000
Surplus, 25,000
Undivided Profits, 9,000
Authorized by the State of Kentucky
Fine Printing
promptly on short notice makes you print

THE WONDERFUL AEROSCOPE, HIGHER THAN THE FERRIS WHEEL, GIVES VISITORS MARVELOUS VIEW OF THE WORLD'S GREATEST EXPOSITION



VISITORS ON THE AEROSCOPE 265 FEET ABOVE THE EARTH



THE GIANT FRAME OF THE AEROSCOPE AS IT APPEARED UNDER CONSTRUCTION

For the seeker of amusement there is opportunity aplenty in the unique mechanical achievement, the Aeroscope, on "The Zone," at the Panama-Pacific International Exposition. The Aeroscope resembles a giant crane of a novel and intricate design, its steel construction recalling that of the Bascule bridge. At the extremity of the long arm of the crane is a two-story car with a seating capacity for 100 persons and standing room for 20 more. At the short end of the crane is a giant mass of concrete, which serves as a counter-balance for the long arm of the crane. Beneath the car are two great water tanks, which take on water or discharge it as passengers enter or leave the car, thus always preserving the balance to a nicety. When, for example, a man weighing 160 pounds enters the car an amount of water of equal weight is released from the tank, and when the passenger departs 160 pounds of water are automatically discharged into the tank below the car. The car ascends without perceptible motion, and perfect safety and a fearless ride of ten minutes is assured to passengers while enjoying this trip of 265 feet into the clouds, or four feet higher than the Ferris wheel. Two motors control the ascent and descent in conjunction with the counter-balance of the huge car, and when it reaches its extreme height it begins to swing slowly around on the wheels at its base, giving a magnificent view of the exposition, of San Francisco Bay and of the city of San Francisco.

PRESERVE FOREST LANDS

Forest Conservation Concerns Both City and Farm.

Many dwellers in towns and cities feel great interest in forestry and would be glad to give active aid to the cause. Some are doing so by the improvement of forest lands which they own, but there are greater numbers who are not able to do this but who greatly desire to enjoy the forests and to help along any movement tending to their improvement. The preservation of forests for natural scenery; to check the winds and hold back the waters; to stop erosion of valuable farm lands; to harbor birds and animals; to produce materials for building and manufacturing are matters which concern city people as well as those who dwell on farms.

The obligation to protect the forests rests upon all and the opportunity to enjoy them should be enjoyed by all. Cities should own forest parks in which the design should be to get away from the conventional and costly style of landscape gardening now so common in city parks.

Such parks, if made as natural as possible, would cost far less to establish and maintain than other parks and would serve many purposes. They would help to arouse an interest in forestry and to show its practicability. They would afford means of recreation and study, supplementing the courses in school. If the agricultural experiment stations in the different states were enabled to co-operate in the establishment and maintenance of such forest parks, the arrangement would not doubt be mutually helpful, since the work would be started along forestry rather than ornamental lines and its permanency would be reasonably sure.

Forest conservation to many people means the saving of mature trees and nothing more. Real conservation takes into account all that is of value, also that which has a potential value. Correct ideas, regarding values of forest products need an entire reconstruction, as upon a proper conception of what constitutes the most essential part of a forest rests the fundamental doctrine of conservation. To save that which is worth but little and to waste that which is full of possibilities shows wrong ideas regarding values, but examples of this kind are very common. Almost every one appreciates the worth of a large oak, walnut or pine tree, but to most people a seedling of the same species is nothing but a seed. It seems hard or any one has not studied the growth of trees, to realize that a seedling makes but little growth, saving only as long as it is small, while a thirty young oak, into value at a rapid rate. A little that is really worth will be done in the care of our trees until we come to realize that forest conservation means the saving of all, above and below. It is gratifying to note that rest in forestry is growing and that the number of trees cut each year is increasing.

OHIO & KENTUCKY RAILWAY

M. L. CONLEY, RECEIVER

SOUTH BOUND No. 15, August 17, 1914.				NORTH BOUND			
Daily	Daily	STATIONS	Daily	Daily	Daily	Daily	Daily
7:00	8:25	Licking River	1:30	8:10	8:10	8:10	8:10
2:12	8:30	Index	1:20	8:10	8:10	8:10	8:10
1:37	9:01	Caney	12:55	7:45	7:45	7:45	7:45
2:40	9:05	Cannel City	12:50	7:15	7:30	7:30	7:30
2:50	9:24	Heleclawa	12:14	6:50			
3:15	9:30	Lee City	12:08	6:52			
3:23	9:56	Willard	11:40	6:25			
4:00	10:25	D. & K. Junction	11:11	5:55			
4:05	10:25	Jackson	11:00	5:50			
P. M. Arr	A. M. Arr		A. M. Arr	P. M. Arr	A. M. Arr	A. M. Arr	A. M. Arr

Exhibit Car of the Kentucky Tuberculosis Commission



THE Tuberculosis Commission equipped a railroad coach with an exhibit regarding tuberculosis and how to prevent the spread of the disease and has sent it to many points in the state. By means of pictures, descriptions, toy houses and electric devices the whole story of the cause, cure and prevention of consumption is told in graphic form for the passerby. In a little over a year 68,000 people have been reached in all sections of the state. Especial pains have been taken to reach teachers and school children so that this message of good health may be communicated through them to as many people as possible.

Start the Dollars Your Way

While awake farmers, grain, flour and other merchants, engine owners, etc., are running "Midgets" and watching the dollars roll their way. So can you by selling your own wheat, selling the flour and making the money. You can make as high as \$100.00 a week daily with the

"Midget" Marvel
SELF-CONTAINED MILLER FLOUR MILL

Just wonderful little mill ever built. Complete, all in one small case. Requires very little space and power. Requires no operator. No Previous Milling Experience Needed. A money maker from the start. 30 days trial. Money-back guarantee. Write now for FREE book, plans, etc. Anglo American Mill Co. Inc. 510 Trust Bldg. Cleveland, Ky.

Roller Flour Mill

CLEANING and PRESSING

I have just installed in the room adjoining my Billiard Parlors, a complete

Cleaning & Pressing Outfit

and am prepared to clean up that old suit and make look like new. Ladies suits and skirts cleaned

SATISFACTION GUARANTEED

A. T. FERGUSON, PROPRIETOR.

Pocket Billiards

The Gentleman's Game



Our Tables made by The Brunswick-Balke Collender Co. Next door to Dyer & Elam's Barber Shop.

W. S. POTTS, PROP.

WATCHES, CLOCKS, and JEWELRY,

Repair work promptly done and guaranteed.

JAS. M. ELAM, JEWELER.

DR. A. P. GULLETT, DENTIST,

West Liberty, Ky. Rooms over D. R. Keeton's.

EVERT MATHIS, LAWYER,

West Liberty, Ky. Office in Court House.

COTTE & HOVERMALE, ATTORNEYS AT LAW,

WEST LIBERTY, KY.

TOM H. CASKEY & CO Photographers

STUDIO ON GLENN AVE

Cabinets, \$2.00 to \$6.00 a dozen. Postals, \$1.20 a dozen.

Outdoor Photos of all kinds. All work guaranteed.

Kodak films developed and printed. Give us a trial. Phone 507

J. W. HENRY, POMP, KY REPRESENTING

HUTCHINSON-STEPHENSON HAT CO., CHARLESTON, W. VA. Patronage of Eastern Kentucky merchants solicited.

John McMann's Hack Line

WEST LIBERTY-INDEX

Meets All Trains. Good covered and open conveyances for public hire. Telephone No. 10 Local and Long Distance.

Famous Address OF

Col. John T. Hazelrigg

DELIVERED JULY 4, 1876

Many of our older citizens will remember hearing the justly famous Historical Address of the eloquent Colonel Hazelrigg, and because of the historical value of it to Morgan county we have printed and bound it and offer it for sale while they last at 35 cents a copy. Address The COURIER, West Liberty, Ky.

FOR SALE.—A Boston made Emerson Piano at a great bargain; also a new Sewing Machine and other furniture. 168-17. EMMA ALLEN.

BANK July 6th 1914

ten and 25/100 Dollars

Jane D

PAY BY CHECK Easier Quicker Safer

MORE women than ever are now paying their bills BY CHECK. It's EASIER, QUICKER, SAFER. If your husband doesn't see it, madam, he is hardly playing fair. PAYING BY CHECK saves you TROUBLE handling ready cash; it saves you TIME consumed in personal payment; it saves you WORRY over possible mixup; it assures your standing with the merchant. Use our checks.

COMMERCIAL BANK, Capital Stock and Surplus \$ 17,400. Deposits, \$ 100,000.

S. R. COLLIER, President. 1. C. FERGUSON, Vice-President. W. A. DUNCAN, Cashier. D. S. HENRY, Asst. Cashier.

West Liberty, Ky.

Louis Kay, 122 N. LIMESTONE, LEXINGTON, KY

All the leading brands of

Kentucky Whiskey, Fine Wines, Gin, Apple Brandy.

NOTICE—We pay Express charges on the following in lots of 4 quarts and over Bottled in Bond goods.

Old Tarr, Bottled in Bond	1.00 per quart
Sam Clay, Bottled in Bond	1.00 per quart
Old Elk, Bottled in Bond	1.00 per quart
Cedar Brook, 8 years old	1.25 per quart
Van Hook, Bottled in Bond	1.00 per quart
Cedar Brook in Bulk, 9 years old, 117 proof	5.00 per gallon
We do not pay express charges on the following:	
2-year-old Sam Clay 2-stamp goods	\$2.00 per gallon
2-year-old Van Hook 2-stamp goods	2.00 per gallon
4-year-old Old Tarr, 100 proof, 2-stamp goods	3.00 per gallon
4-year-old Sam Clay, 100 proof, 2-stamp goods	3.00 per gallon
Pure White North Carolina Moonshine, 100 proof	2.00 per gallon
Bond & Lillard, Bottled in Bond	1.00 per quart
Old Tarr, Bottled in Bond	1.00 per quart
Sam Clay, Bottled in Bond	1.00 per quart
Old Elk, Bottled in Bond	1.00 per quart
Old Taylor, Bottled in Bond	1.00 per quart
Chicken Cock, Bottled in Bond	1.00 per quart
Cedar Brook, 8 years old	1.25 per quart
Van Hook, Bottled in Bond	1.00 per quart
Cedar Brook in Bulk, 9 years old, 117 proof	5.00 per gallon

Pure Kentucky Apple Brandy	\$ 4.00 per gallon
No. 2 Brandy	2.00 per gallon
Kentucky Brandy	3.00 per gallon
Apricot Brandy	\$2.00 & 3.00 per gallon

GIN	
Stone Root and Gin	75c qt.
Holland Gin	3.00 per gallon
	2.00 per gallon

WINES	
Virginia Dare	.65 per quart
Sherry Wine	.75 per quart
Port Wine	.75 per quart
Blackberry Wine	.50 per quart

SPECIAL PRICES ON CASE LOTS

BRAND	Case of 4 full Quarts	Case of 8 full Quarts	Case of 12 full Quarts	Case of 24 full Quarts	Case of 48 full Quarts
Old Tarr	\$1.20	\$4.80	\$6.40	\$9.60	\$10.00
Old Elk	3.20	4.80	6.40	9.60	10.00
Sam Clay	3.40	5.10	6.80	9.60	10.50
Old Taylor	4.00	6.00	8.00	11.50	
Chicken Cock	3.75	5.60	7.40	11.00	
Cedar Brook, 8 years old	4.75	7.15	9.50	12.00	
Van Hook	3.10	4.65	6.75	8.75	9.25
Bond & Lillard	4.00	6.00	8.00	11.50	

HOW TO REMIT. Send bank draft, post office or express money order.

unless registered. Personal checks are subject to collection before shipment is made, if party ordering is unknown to us. Don't send postage stamps.

QUICK DELIVERY All packages sent same day order is received. We ship in plain strong boxes bearing no advertising matter on outside and always securely sealed.

Date

Louis Kay, 122 N. Limestone, Lexington, Ky.

Enclosed find \$_____ for \$_____ (Draft, Express or P. O. Money order)

in full payment for _____

(Very important that we have your correct postoffice address)

Name _____

Express Office _____

Post Office _____

County _____ State _____

Write your name and address plainly.

NOTICE—After Feb. 1st the O. & K. will refuse express shipments of liquor, but we can fill your orders by freight and they will reach you almost as quickly, and safely.

We can now ship our goods BY EXPRESS to any point in Kentucky.

LOUIS KAY, Lexington, Ky.

235-4 122 N. Limestone, Lexington, Ky.

Look Here For It.

Things we all ought to know but which none of us can remember, and often don't where to look to find it.

OFFICIAL DIRECTORY.

Town of West Liberty—Officers: Police Judge, A. W. Smith Attorney, A. N. Cisco Marshal, John M. Cottle Clerk of Board Trustees, Byron Cisco, Trustees, H. G. Cottle, Chairman, T. B. Sturdivant, Jas. M. Elam, W. H. Wheeler, M. T. Womack. Police Court, First Wednesday in each month for civil causes.

MORGAN COUNTY

County Judge, S. S. Dennis, County Attorney, S. M. R. Hott. County Court Clerk, Ren F. Nickell, Sheriff, L. A. Lykins, Treasurer, W. M. Gardner, Supt. Schools, Jas. W. Davis, Jailor, H. C. Combs, Assessor, A. O. Peyton, Coroner, Ollie B. Nickell, Surveyor, M. P. Turner, Road Engineer, W. B. Allen, Game and Fish Warden, John M. Perry. County Court, Second Monday in each month.

Quarterly Court, Tuesday after Second Monday in each month.

Fiscal Court, On Wednesday after Fourth Monday in April and October.

JUSTICES' COURTS.

First District, Jas. R. Day, West Liberty, Ky., First Monday in each month. Constable, G. M. Bellamy. Second District, J. M. Carpenter, Omer, Ky., Tuesday after First Monday in each month. Constable, Martin Mannin. Third District, J. M. Gevedon, Grassy Creek, Ky., Wednesday after First Monday in each month. Constable, S. R. Amyx. Fourth District, B. F. Blankenship, De-mund, Ky., Thursday after First Monday in each month. Constable, M. C. Harper. Fifth District, W. C. Taulbee, Iasco, Ky., Friday after First Monday in each month. Constable, W. E. Bentley.

Sixth District, T. S. McGuire, Caney, Ky., Saturday after First Monday in each month. Constable, W. J. Griffiths. Seventh District, D. M. Cox, Moon, Ky., Wednesday after Second Monday in each month. Constable, M. G. Vollenbarger. Eighth District, Jas. H. Lewis, Blazey, Ky., Friday after Second Monday in each month. Constable, Bruce Perry.

COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION

Jas. W. Davis, Chairman. Educational Division No. 1, Jas. H. Lewis. Educational Division No. 2, L. G. Murphy, Sr. Educational Division No. 3, Moses G. Lacy. Educational Division No. 4, W. M. Cox. Meets Second Monday in each month.

CIRCUIT COURT.

Circuit Judge, M. M. Redwine, Sandy Hook, Ky. Commonwealth's Attorney, John M. Waugh, Grassy, Ky. Circuit Court Clerk, R. M. Oakley, Trustee Jury Fund, G. W. Phillips, Master Commissioner, S. R. Collier, Deputy Master Commissioner, J. D. Lykins. Morgan Circuit Court begins Fourth Monday in June and Third Monday in March and November. 18 judicial days.

KENTUCKY STATE GOVERNMENT.

Governor, James B. McCreary. Lieutenant Governor, Edward J. McDermott. Secretary of State, C. F. Crocelsius. Attorney General, James Gmett. Auditor of Public Accounts, H. M. Bosworth. State Treasurer, Thomas S. Rhea. Superintendent of Public Instruction, Barksdale Hamlett. Commissioner of Agriculture, Labor and Statistics, J. W. Newman. Clerk of the Court of Appeals, Robert L. Greene.

State Senator Thirty-fourth District, Chms. D. Arnet.

Representative Ninety-first District, E. F. Cecil.

KENTUCKY COURT OF APPEALS.

Chief Justice

Judge Shackelford Miller, Louisville

Eastern Division

Judge John D. Carroll, New Castle

Judge J. B. Hamann, Sandy Hook

Judge T. J. Nunn, Madisonville

Western Division

Judge Warren E. Settle, Bowling Green

Judge Rollin Hurt, Columbia

Judge Charles Cyrus Turner, Mt. Sterling

Commissioner of Appeals

William Rogers Clay, Lexington

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT.

President, Woodrow Wilson, New Jersey.

Vice-President, Thos. R. Marshall, Indiana.

Sec. of State, Robert Lansing, New York.

Sec. of Treasury, Wm. G. McAdoo, N. Y.

Sec. of War, Lindley M. Garrison, N. J.

Attorney-Gen., Thos. W. Gregory, Texas.

Postmaster-Gen., Albert S. Burleson, Tex.

Sec. of Navy, Josephus Daniels, N. C.

Sec. of Interior, Franklin K. Lane, Cal.

Sec. of Agriculture, David F. Houston, Mo.

Sec. of Commerce, Wm. C. Redfield, N. Y.

Sec. of Labor, Wm. H. Wilson, Pa.

UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice

Edward D. White, Louisiana.

Associate Justices

Joseph McKenna, California

Oliver Wendell Holmes, Massachusetts

William R. Day, Ohio

Tas. C. McReynolds, Tennessee

Charles E. Hughes, New York

Willis Van Devanter, Wyoming

Joseph R. Lamar, Georgia

Mahlon Pitney, New Jersey

U. S. DISTRICT COURT

Eastern District of Kentucky

Judge, A. M. J. Cochran, Maysville.

LEGISLATIVE

U. S. Senators: Ollie M. James, J. C. W. Beckham.

Congressman 11th Dist., W. J. Fields.

CORRESPONDENCE

GRASSY CREEK.

There was quite a crowd attended the Burning Spring Association Sunday. The weather being very unfavorable Friday and Saturday the crowds were comparatively small.

Mrs. Maggie McClure and little daughter, Katie, who recently visited her sister, Mrs. A. B. McKinney, of Morehead, Dr. B. F. McClure, of Little Rock, and other friends and relatives in Montgomery, have just returned.

W. M. Gevedon, who has been seriously ill from a wound with a hay fork, was taken to the hospital at Lexington by Dr. E. C. Gevedon where he had an operation performed, and he is reported convalescent.

Phil Peyton was taken seriously ill on the 22nd inst. The doctor pronounced it appendicitis.

Some of our cattle merchants have just returned from Mt. Sterling court and report a favorable market for all grades of cattle.

W. A. Testerman has just returned from a trip to Montgomery and on his round attended Mt. Sterling court and visited G. V. Lykins and family, J. H. Day and A. B. McKinney at Morehead.

Well, the primary is over and a lot of folks in this part of the county lost some of their choice candidates and it put a bad taste in their mouth. But we either have to take the medicine or winter.

Notwithstanding the vast amount of blood that is shed and the thousands of widows and orphans caused by the use of intoxicants, and the awful tragedies perpetrated by drunken fiends; young men shot down, others wrecked for life, and the peace of the country disturbed generally, yet the people of Kentucky have said by their votes that they prefer this damnable state of things to continue rather than lose the revenue paid into the treasury from the whiskey and beer manufacturers. We are not expecting any good to result from the present Legislature elect, as we are informed that they are practically all wet.

We have a few dry men nominated, and we appreciate them, but they will be like a few little lambs in a herd of hilly goats or a bunch of skunks. The Devil is almost out of a job in Kentucky just now, and will not be needed so long as the whiskey men are in power, because they are so well up on their job that they can make a fool of the old fellow. The coming legislature will be so wet that they will have to wring their breeches every day.

'Rah for Stanley and Black.

FAIR PLAY.

MALONE.

The primary is over and the editor is anxious to get the local news, so let's get busy and fill the news columns.

Prof. Carl Quicksall, who has been away for some time, is at home for a few days.

Sam R. Lykins has been on the sick list but is improving.

Mrs. Frank Lewis is very ill. Born, to Allie Haney and wife, another heir. Mother and child are doing well.

Uncle Dan Williams is yet visiting relatives in Pulaski county. Kiser Lykins and family are spending a few days with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Sam R. Lykins.

Mrs. Leander Elam, of Wells station, was sent to a hospital at Lexington a few days ago. She has brain trouble and her case is very serious.

The writer was talking with George D. Cox, of Elder, the other day, and heard a unique experience with bees. Mr. Cox said that two years ago he discovered a passing swarm and settled and saved them. Last year it swarmed once, and this year one stand swarmed three times and the other four times, making nine stands in two years from one stand.

Last Thursday the Grim Reaper thrust in his sickle and separated Irene Ruth, the 3-months-old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Lee Ferguson, of Greaser, from their fond embrace. The little one's short stay with us made

many to mourn her departure, but like Lazarus she is today in Abraham's bosom waiting the coming of her loved ones.

Renew your subscription to the Courier and don't miss a copy. SQUARE DEAL.

MAYTOWN.

News is somewhat scarce at this writing.

F. M. Jones and wife, J. M. Rowland wife and daughter and Manford Elam and wife and little daughter took dinner with M. W. Pieratt Monday Aug. 23rd.

M. W. Pieratt sold to George Helton 2 nice hogs Price \$12.00. M. N. Youcum and family and Aunt Kate Salyer and daughter and son-in-law Charley Stafford visited friends and relatives in this section.

J. D. Henry and wife of Licking river, are visiting friends and relatives at this place at the present time.

Roy Rowland one day last week bought a farm of Aunt Gillie Nickell, price \$575.00.

There are several cases of scarlet fever in this neighborhood.

The school at Greasey is progressing nicely under the care of Dillard Murphy teacher.

Singing at the Greasey school house every Thursday night also preaching the 2nd Sunday.

A large crowd attended the funeral of Aunt Pheba Youcum the 4th Sunday.

The citizen of this neighborhood are working the county roads some now which was badly needed.

Manford Elam having recently purchased from Henry Claypool one half interest in a gasoline engine and well drill. He and L. B. Rose will co-operate and drill wells for the people.

Hopeing that the people of Morgan County will wake from slumber and write news to the editor of our county paper the readers are all anxious to hear from other parts of the county. DEW DROP.

DINGUS.

Mrs. E. C. Williams has pneumonia.

Mrs. Susan Williams, of Thealka, is visiting relatives here.

J. H. Wheeler is spending the week at Redwine.

Elder W. J. Beulhimer will begin a singing school at Crockett next Saturday.

Tom Nickell, of Matthew, has moved his grist mill on J. I. Patrick's farm.

F. M. Ferguson and two sons, Tennyson and Talbot, of Falmouth, were guests of the former's parents, H. C. and Cynthia Ferguson, Saturday night. Also D. B. Daniel and wife were Sunday visitors at their home.

Supt. J. W. Davis, of West Liberty, was here last Saturday to organize the trustees of Division 4. Some of the trustees had not been notified, and the organization was postponed until the last Monday in August.

U. S. Fraley has returned from a business trip to Lexington and other points.

We are glad to note that Rev. A. L. Gilliam, whom we reported seriously ill with appendicitis, has been cured without an operation. This unusual feat was successfully carried out by Dr. Con Rice, of Lawrence county. SLAB.

Bitten by Dog.

Mrs. Lou Perry, who lives about a mile from town on Long branch, was bitten by a dog Monday evening about dusk. She had lighted her pipe and in throwing the dog which was standing near the kitchen door. This angered the brute and he flew at her and before he could be driven off had bitten her severely in the arm and hip.

A man traveling on horse back came upon an Irishman who was fencing in a most barren and desolate piece of land.

"What are you fencing in that lot for, Pat?" said he. "A herd of cows would starve to death on that land."

"And sure, your honor, wasn't I fencing it to keep the poor bastards out of it?"

Ads in the Courier "pull."

Crimson Clover.

Everything is the best, in Kentucky, according to the late Judge Mulligan, but there are some things we do not excel in, among them is that valuable soil-builder, crimson clover. Except in Christian county, where Geof. Morgan introduced it, and Warren, where Morgan Hughes is behind it—no, before it—this State grows very little of this crop.

Crimson clover is great as a soil-builder. It makes a splendid winter cover crop, fine pasture, imparts much nitrogen to the soil and much humus to turn under if not cut for hay. Where this clover is grown for plowing under there is no need to purchase nitrogen for a succeeding crop. It is one of the best of our catch crops and superb for winter covering of the land.

Why it is not grown more extensively is a problem—perhaps our farmers do not know its value. It can be sowed on almost any soil during August, and is well fitted to sow in the corn fields and the seed dragged in with an old mowing machine wheel or cultivated in. With a reasonable amount of moisture in the soil a good stand is assured, and that means a rich cover crop during the winter, a nitrogen gatherer and fine pasture. August is the time to sow crimson clover. —Kentucky Farming.

Board of Health Meeting.

At a regular meeting of the local Board of Health of Morgan county, held Tuesday, August 24, present, S. S. Dennis, County Judge; Drs. E. C. Gevedon, J. D. Whiteaker and B. F. Carter.

Dr. E. C. Gevedon was elected President and Dr. B. F. Carter Secretary and Health Officer.

It was further ordered by the Board that all property owners and all persons living within the corporate limits of West Liberty, whether they be property owners or not, be required under penalty to comply with the following regulations, to-wit:

To thoroughly clean up the premises on which they live or under their control; to remove, burn, bury or otherwise dispose of all garbage, filth or trash as fast as it accumulates; to clean out all privies used by them or under their control and disinfect same with lime or other suitable disinfectant; to remove all hog pens outside the corporate limits of the town or else put floors in them and keep them clean and in sanitary condition; that all barns, stables and other outbuildings be at once put in a clean and sanitary condition and maintained in such condition.

That the Secretary and Health Officer be directed to notify the aforesaid citizens, residents and property owners that they must comply with this order within 72 hours from receipt of said notice, or they will be proceeded against according to law.

S. S. DENNIS, County Judge, E. C. GEVEDON, President, B. F. CARTER, Secretary and Health Officer, J. D. WHITEAKER.

Call for Convention.

The democrats of Morgan county are hereby called to meet in mass convention at the court house in West Liberty at 1 o'clock p. m. Saturday, August 28, for the purpose of selecting delegates to attend the Democratic State Platform convention to be held in Louisville August 31, 1915.

J. D. WHITEAKER, Chm. Morgan Co. Dem. Com. C. D. ARNETT, Sec.

Sleep the Sleep of the Sleepy.

The intricacies of the English language are well illustrated in the definition given of a sleeper: A sleeper is one who sleeps. A sleeper is that in which the sleeper sleeps. A sleeper is that on which the sleeper runs while the sleeper sleeps. Therefore, while the sleeper sleeps in the sleeper under the sleeper until the sleeper jumps the sleeper and wakes the sleeper in the sleeper by striking the sleeper on the sleeper, and is no longer my sleeper in the sleeper on the sleeper. —Exchange.

It requires some moral courage to tell the truth to a candidate.

Dedicatory Service.

On August 22 a quiet little audience gathered to worship in the Auditorium of the Methodist church. Dr. E. G. B. Mann, assisted by the Presiding Elder, Rev. C. F. Oney, was the preacher. The sermon was given and all who heard it called it good. After the sermon came the better part of the service, when Dr. Mann arose and collected \$800.00 to free the little chapel from debt. This is a neat, nice little brick church. The people in town demonstrated by their donations their appreciation of it. The actual cost of the church is \$8,000 and now as the indebtedness is arranged for we predict a bright day for this church here.

But the better part of the day has not been mentioned as yet, and that was the dinner. The good women of the town had arranged dinner on the ground. There was chicken, mutton, cake and pie with a host of other good things. They had plenty and to spare; could have fed an audience twice as large. We had truly a great day. After dinner the afternoon was spent in a good way and all came to the service at night. We were sorry that some missed this great feast: for we feel if you had been here you would have enjoyed it. May the walls of this little chapel stand long, and we hope it will be a source of usefulness and help to the town and people at large. L. A. FRYMAN, Pastor.

McLaughlin's Compliments to Ed Morrow.

Lt. F. McLaughlin, of Madisonville, who was defeated for the Republican nomination for Governor, has written a "pleasant little note" to E. P. Morrow, the successful aspirant of the party.

Mr. McLaughlin calls his note a "letter of condolence" and an "expression of his heartfelt sympathy." As the Republican nominee for Governor, he tells Morrow he will have to spend some of his time and means on "a doomed campaign," as he has "no more chance to win than a snowball has to last in hades." He adds:

"You committed suicide at Lexington and the victory for our party was there assassinated. The trap closed on us August 7 and the deadfall will get us on November 2 unless your soul awakens from selfishness and you have the magnanimity to withdraw before the certificate of nomination is handed to you."

Shot His Son.

On last Thursday morning Amos Howard, of near town, and his son William, aged about twelve, went out to hunt squirrels. They got separated in the wood and Mr. Howard shot at a squirrel, not knowing that his son was in range of the gun. Four shots struck the boy, one going through the neck and two lodged in the head. Dr. Wheeler was called to dress the wounds and reported that while the wounds were painful they were not serious.

The Figure Nine.

Take any row of figures at random, reverse their order and subtract the lesser from the greater. Always the total will be either 9 or a multiple of 9. For example, take 2459 from 9543 and you have 6084. Add the digits and the result is 18, a multiple of 9. The same result follows, no matter whether the numbers are raised by squares or by cubes.

Here is another way by which the number 9 exerts its strange powers. Write down at random any number, add its digits and then subtract the sum of these digits from the original number. The sum of the digits thus obtained will always be either 9 or a multiple of 9. Thus take 7325. Adding the digits gives 17. Subtracting 17 from 7325 leaves 7308. Add the digits and you get 18, and adding 1 and 8 gives 9. —Philadelphia Evening Ledger.

Miss Yellowleaf Don't you think the word "obey" should be eliminated from the marriage ceremony?

Mrs. Strongarm—It makes no difference. A well-trained husband doesn't dare command his wife. —Exchange.

Odd Bits of News.

Hillsboro, O.—Herman Morris and wife, while playfully struggling, knocked a pistol from the hands of a visitor, which was discharged. The bullet passed through Morris' body and entered the heart of Mrs. Morris, killing her instantly. Morris died shortly afterward.

Herdon, Pa.—Pretty pink toes and the ambition of a snapping turtle nearly caused drowning of Mae Lesser, 18 years old. While swimming, Miss Lesser suddenly disappeared beneath the water, and when dragged out, a snapping turtle was found clinging to her toe.

Seattle, Wash.—Miss May Stehle in charge of the cloak room at the hotel here, is untippable. If she would take tips, she could make \$2,500 a year in addition to her salary. "But," she says, "I would lose my self-respect." The hotel management could, if it desired, fire Miss Stehle, and save her salary, and, to boot, sell the cloak room "privilege" for \$150 a month.

Wapakoneta, O.—A pebble, pinched between the pavement and an automobile tire, was hurled against a nearby plate glass window with such force that it pierced the glass in the same manner as if a bullet had been fired through it.

Kingman, Ind.—A colt has been born on a farm near Romney, which is minus his front legs. Where the right foreleg should be, there are two legs about six inches long. One of these has the foot of a dog and the other the foot of a calf. The animal is expected to live.

New York, N. Y.—Sallie Parness, a New York woman who is an expert butcher, has been placed as head butcher in a booth in the new cosmopolitan market.

Allentown, Pa.—Twenty acres were found covered with fish when a cofferdam at the government dam on the Ohio river below Evansville, Ind., was pumped out. People from miles around gathered up the fishes in baskets and buckets.

Kas.—An Englishman who publishes a newspaper here which is read largely by Germans, has retained the popularity of his paper by suppressing all war news and not allowing his own opinions to get into his paper.

All We Know.

Sometimes they ask us why we do not "publish all of the news." And if we did the first dose would be enough to start him after us with a shotgun. —Hayden Thousandsticks.

Correct my son, we have right here in our desk an account of a certain happening in this city which if we had published would have broken up the meeting, would have caused any quantity of trouble to a great many people and this here hired man would have been out of a job. —Frankfort Courier.

And if we published all the news we knew about people in this city there would be half a dozen murders right off the reel and our scalp wouldn't be worth a peck of worm-eaten hatter beams. —Winchester Democrat.

Bitten by Copperhead.

On last Thursday afternoon, Barly, the nine-year-old son of George Gross was bitten by a "copperhead" snake. Mr. Gross had left his dinner in Dr. Wheeler's barn and the boy was sent for it and while in the barn the snake bit him on the foot. A brother, a few years older, corded the limb above the wound and he was brought to town and immediate attention given, but he is yet in a very dangerous condition.

It Can't Sting.

The editor of an Illinois exchange is a public benefactor and when he dies the people of his county ought to erect a monument to the honor of his memory. He has discovered a new way to get rid of mosquitoes. He tells you simply to rub alum on your face and hands. When the mosquito takes a bite it puckers his gazo pit so it can't sting. Then it sits down in a damp place, tries to dig the pucker loose, catches its death of cold and dies of pneumonia.

JUST RECEIVED

A New and Complete line of

Read-to-Wear Clothing

A "Dandy" Assortment of Men's and Boys' Corduroy Suits

Everything in the Gents' Furnishing line at Rock Bottom Prices. Let me save you money.

MY PRICES WILL SELL THE GOODS!

R. M. OAKLEY, West Liberty, Ky.

Great Cut-Price SALE!

I am now offering my \$3,000.00 stock of merchandise at prices ranging from 10 to 50 per cent. below cost!

Following are some of my prices:

Prints, American and Simpsons, cost 5 1/2 cents, .. Per yard, \$0.05
Men's Hats at 25 per cent. off.
Men's Shoes at first cost.
All 50 cent dress goods at37 1/2
Broadcloth at first cost.
Pure Leaf Lard at12 1/2
Bacon, dry salt12 1/2
Arbuckle Coffee17
Queensware under first cost.
Lamps, 25 per cent. under first cost.
3 boxes Black Draught25
Lax Pos, \$1.00 size40
Kala, 50 cent size35
Ramon's Pills, 25 cent size10
Pratt's Food, 25 cent size10
Pure Apple Vinegar, per gallon29

Many other articles too numerous to mention, below cost.

Highest price paid for country produce.

C. C. BURTON, Licking River, Ky.

Farms for Sale.

Cheap—all kinds. Call and let me show what I have. ALVIN FLETCHER, Agent. 239-4L. Wakefield, Ohio.

Nervous?

Mrs. Walter Vincent, of Pleasant Hill, N. C., writes: "For three summers I suffered from nervousness, dread of going in my back and sides, and weak sinking spells. Three bottles of Cardui, the woman's tonic, relieved me completely. I feel like another person, now."

TAKE

Cardui The Woman's Tonic

For over 50 years, Cardui has been helping to relieve women's unnecessary pains and building weak women up to health and strength. It will do the same for you, if given a fair trial. So, don't wait, but begin taking Cardui today, for its use cannot harm you, and should surely do you good. E-72

Bridge Letting.

notice to State Commissioner of Roads of said time and place herein for receiving sealed bids and for letting said contracts for the construction of said bridge. You and Nay vote being taken stood as follows: J. R. Day, yes, J. H. Lewis, yes, J. M. Gevedon, yes, B. F. Blaukenship, yes, J. M. Carpenter, yes, D. M. Cox, yes, T. S. McGuire, yes, W. C. Taulbee, yes. State of Kentucky,)
County of Morgan,)
I, Ren F. Nickell, Clerk of the County Court and also Clerk of the Morgan County Fiscal Court do hereby certify that the above and foregoing is a true and correct copy of an order on the Minute Book of the Morgan Fiscal Court at page 377 and I further certify that the plans, specifications, etc., mentioned in the above order are now on file in this office, all of which are shown by the records and files of this office. Given under my hand, as Clerk aforesaid, this 14th day of August, 1915. 1915: REN F. NICKELL, Clerk.